# PITCHFORK

### Pappinbarra Valley Monthly News

Pappinbarra Progress Association

#### October 2015

# Valley Happenings

**Pappinbarra Progress Association** welcomes new members! Do you enjoy *Pitchfork*? You can support PPA in this and other activities to benefit our community by joining at First Friday - only \$5 per adult. Members can have free classified ads on a casual basis and are also invited to attend committee meetings; next one is at 6pm on Friday 22 October at Hollisdale Hall.

**October First Friday** community get-together and barbecue is on 2 October from 6 pm at Hollisdale Hall, Pappinbarra Road. Come along and meet your neighbours and enjoy the company, the fire and the food. Vegetarian and gluten-free options included in a tasty low cost menu; soft drinks available; BYO.

**September First Friday** saw Liz Gough win the members' draw and Patrick McEntee the raffle. Team Barnes did a fantastic job on the barbecue assisted by Liz and Kelly Gould. Thanks go to such able chefs and to those stalwarts who helped set up and clean up - your help is really appreciated.



Move over Mrs Markham mixes three seperate couples all seeking illicit liasons unknowingly at the same time and place. Add a straight-laced children's author, a sexy au pair and a flamboyant interior decorator...stir in misplaced love notes, ringing phones and a full liquor cabinet... and the game is on!

*Move over Mrs Markham* is on in October. Four performances: Fri 16th, Sunday 18th (matinee), Fri 23rd and Saturday 24th at the **Beechwood Hall**. Tickets are selling fast at *ecoWild!* Some available at the door. See poster.

**Anyone for tennis?** Tennis comp started again on Wednesday 23 September at the tennis courts, Upper Pappinbarra. More players are needed. Contact Lisa 0418-220-138 or Robyn 0438-876-011.

New **Community Market at Hollisdale Hall** will begin on November 1. Locally grown produce and other market stalls. See details poster pg 2.

> **PMH Council** - Engaging and Communicating with Our Community. An opportunity for us to meet with Council and discuss matters of concern. Afternoon tea provided at the hall at 5.30 before the meeting on Wed 14 Oct at 6pm. Lodge your questions before 7 October via pmhc.nsw.gov.au/ communitymeetings or by phoning 6581 8111.

> **Photographers!** Before 1 November, please send your valley photographs to Sharada (<u>sharadaboyce@yahoo.com.au</u>) for possible inclusion in our **2016 Pappinbarra Valley calendar**, which will be on sale at December First Friday.

> **All Saints' Pappinbarra**, our little historic church, welcomes all to the service on Sunday 24 October at 2 pm with a cuppa around 2.45 off the back of the ute.

**Hollisdale Hall**, owned by the community, is available for community use - there is a new sliding scale of fees to cover cost of gas and electricity plus a \$200 bond for 18th and 21st birthday parties. Book with Bryan Gough on 0473 170 761.

**PMH Council** has just announced recipients for Round 1 of its Community Grants 2015-2016; PPA has been fortunate in obtaining \$6394 for repainting the hall inside and out. Your committee will need help with preparation and painting, as well as loan of trestles, ladders and scaffolding. Please ring PPA Vice-President, Mary Walker, to register your willingness to volunteer.

# **Cricket Match**

• he 2015 Greg Ostler memorial cricket match was held on Sunday 13 September at the Upper Pappinbarra Recreation Ground. What a beautiful spring day out was enjoyed by all!

insight. I myself will be the first to admit that I'm not a big cricket fan - played as a kid in backyards, but never watched it on TV. It was just not a high enough impact sport like footy or motor sports for my liking. About as boring as watching paint dry.



Well how wrong I was on this day. Everyone there had a ball.

Let me explain the rules. If you can't run you may have a runner. You hit the ball and some else will run on your behalf. Twenty runs and you must retire, however if you get to 19 runs and hit a four this counts as 23 runs and you retire. Hit the road, the fire shed or into the bush on the full and you're out. You can't get out for a duck. You must get at least one run. Everyone must run, For people who have never been and played, let me give you an field and bowl, and giving your mate/neighbour a bit of lip is all part of the fun.

> At half time there was a BBQ and a fruit and veggie raffle which was put on by the PPA. All the profits of the day will go to Hollisdale and Pappinbarra fire brigades. Thanks to Jim McGahey

for helping out with the cooking of the BBQ.

The final score was Lower Pappinbarra (The Tar) 154 and Upper Pappinbarra (The Dirt) 194. Congratulations to Upper on taking out the 2015 match.

Junior player of the match was Jye Cooper

Certificate of encouragement went to Emily Barnes - not bad considering she followed Steve Ostler around saying 'I'm not playing'! She did play, had great fun and didn't want to stop!

Person of the match was Tiffany Ostler

Best fielder was Tamkia Cooper

Congratulations to all those people - great effort.

I must say bad luck to Sid Cooper, bowled out on 19 by me, Todd. Sorry mate you didn't get that four to get to 23 runs - better luck next year. Both Belindas from Upper and Lower had stacks trying so hard. Great efforts. Sorry girls all part of the day's fun.

So mark it on your calendars for next year and come out and play cricket Pappinbarra style. It's a great day out for family and friends. Even if you don't play or like cricket come and relax in the shade of a tree with a nice drink. Maybe you could be the one giving the lip to others? Next year we need more people from the Lower end. Their pride is at stake!

A big thankyou goes to all those people that helped with the working bee on the Saturday before the match. Thanks to Steve Ostler for arranging the day. Thanks to everyone who came and had fun and shared in a laugh.

**Todd Barnes** 



# PPA President's Note

 $\mathbf{W}$  e know we don't have the traffic to warrant an upgrade like the approaches to Bain Bridge (sigh), but our valley road is nevertheless a contentious issue. It's narrow, potholed in places, eroding on the downhill side of almost every bend on the gravel, with trees overhanging here and there and lots of activity from wildlife that don't know the road rules.

Some have had serious accidents and I am sure all of us have had near misses over the years. We all need to take care and share the road and try to stay on our own side. Many a time I have had to veer off the road to avoid a collision. We all tend to hog the road on occasions; one day this will cause a tragedy.

Let's make our road as safe as we can by driving cautiously and letting cars overtake when possible. Safe driving!

#### Lisa McLeod

### **Rural Fire Brigade News**

 $\mathbf{W}$  e have attended a couple of fires and some hazard reductions. Our sector training was well represented and was very well organised. We had our open day on 12 September

at Beechwood School. It attracted a lot of interest including a couple of new members for two brigades. Fire permits are now required.

> Chris Roelandts, Hollisdale captain

#### Permits are now required for burning off. Don't forget to give your neighbours and fire control (6588 9000) at least 24 hours notice. **IN CASE OF FIRE – CALL 000**

Fire Permit Officers: Upper Pappinbarra: Steve Ostler 6587-6090; Bob Ostler 6587-6180; Anthony Wall 6587-6127 or Andrew Jarrett 6587-6181; Hollisdale and Lower Pappinbarra: Peter Michael 65876022, Jim Adams 65874414, Chris Roelandts 65856700; Beechwood: Sam Elphick 0428-856-222.

## Healthy Soils with Healthy Earth

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More info phone Amy

 $\mathbf{W}$  ith our deeply weathered clays and our rainfall the loamy soils in Pappinbarra are generally depleted of minerals. Both plants and soil microbes suffer as a consequence. Minerals in the soil are vital for healthy plant growth and resistance to pests and diseases.

There is a great product which is made with volcanic rock dust produced by Australian company Healthy Earth and available from Greenbourne Nursery in Wauchope. It is easy to apply and will restore minerals to your soil, giving garden plants strength, disease resistance and drought tolerance and making your vegetable crops sweeter and richer in nutrients. Microbes in the soil and composts also benefit from mineral enrichment.

NURSERY

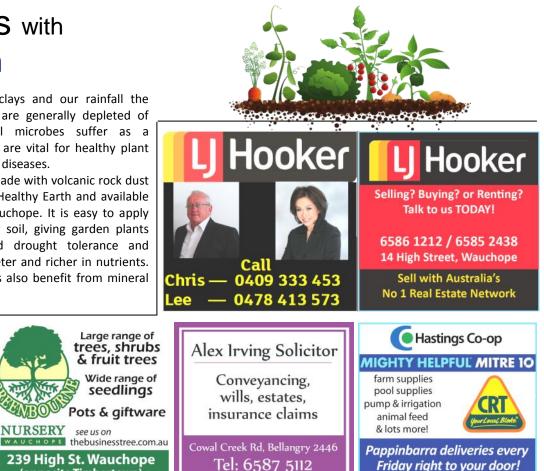
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### Meet the Dasyures

 ${f W}$  hat in the Pappinbarra is a Dasyure? They are carnivorous marsupials - pouched mammals of Australia and New Guinea with sharp teeth and a taste for flesh. The largest living Dasyure is the Tasmanian Devil that weighs up to 15 kg. The smallest, a tiny shrew-like animal called the Long-tailed Planigale, weighs no more than 7 gm and is an ferocious hunter of insects, centipedes and small lizards. All Dasyures are most active after dark and most are rarely ever seen except perhaps as a fleeting glimpse as they dash across the road at night. What was that? A mouse, a rat, or perhaps some kind of Dasyure?

In the Pappinbarra Valley we are lucky to have populations of at least four kinds of Dasyures. The largest is the Spot-tail Quoll (sometimes called the Tiger Quoll or Tiger Cat) - a magnificent dead give-away - rats and mice never have a pouch but instead animal with reddish-brown fur and creamy white spots that have a row of teats along the sides of the body. Antechinuses are extend onto its tail. Males can weigh up to 5 kg but females only most famous for their dramatic reproductive cycle which is attain half that weight. Most activity occurs on the ground invariably lethal (to the males). Every year in August to although they can climb well. They are active hunters, feeding on September communal nest sites that were occupied through many kinds of mammals, reptiles and birds, and also on carrion. winter are abandoned and both males and females become Breeding occurs in late winter to spring when females rear litters increasingly agitated. Mating bouts are frequent and prolonged



sightings of this species are made along Pappinbarra Road at These amazing creatures night – so please, drive slowly to avoid killing a Spot-tailed Quoll.

At least three other Dasyures are present in the valley. The Brush-tailed Phascogale is the closest thing we have to a marsupial squirrel. They are about the same size (weighing up to 300 g), have a bushy tail, and are remarkably acrobatic, dashing about the treetops. However unlike squirrels that feed on seeds and nuts, the Brush-tailed Phascogale is a fierce hunter that will



tackle prey almost its own size. Sadly, they seem to be now either Other possible Pappinbarra Dasyures include two other kinds of extinct or quite rare across most of their range in eastern Australia which once extended from South Australia to Cape York. Luckily they are still here with us in the Pappinbarra Valley, although not many people are fortunate enough to see one. The Brown Antechinus is quite often seen as it has adapted to





living in and around our houses and sheds. It is usually mistaken for a rat - an understandable mistake given the fact that it is a rat-sized mammal (weighing around 50-70 g) with reddish-brown fur and a long tail. However, if you can get close enough (usually only possible after the 'rat' has met with an untimely end), a quick look inside the mouth will settle the

identity - rats have only one pair of gnawing teeth in each of the upper and lower jaws, while the Antechinus has a mouthful of small. sharply pointed teeth which they use to capture and shred insects and other invertebrates. The pouch of a female is also a

of up to 6 young. However, (6 hours or more!) and most females have multiple partners. This outside of this period, they process leaves the males so exhausted that they all die at the end are solitary creatures that of a single breeding season. The females then get on with bearing maintain large territories of the young (10 or more, born 27 days later) and rearing them several hundred hectares of through to independence (usually around 90 days after birth). forest. Females breed in the Some females live long enough to go through this a second time!

first or second year and both Last and least of our local Dasyures sexes probably live no more is the mighty Common Planigale – than 5 years. Occasional huge ones weigh around 15 g. dash around at breakneck speed in pursuit of insects and other invertebrates, small lizards and



perhaps even mice. Planigales are known to make nests of grass or leaves among rocks and fallen timber. Otherwise, almost nothing is known about the lifestyle of these tiny marsupials. They may well be very common but they are too small to be captured in most kinds of traps, and too small and fast-moving to get a reliable sighting by torchlight. In our time in the valley, we have encountered a Common Planigale only once - a tiny headless body that our dog snuffled out beside a track.

Antechinus: the Dusky Antechinus usually found in the wetter forest types; and the Yellow-footed Antechinus usually in the drier forests and woodlands. The Common Dunnart is another possible resident and has been found just outside the valley.

Ken Aplin



# Tree of the Month Pecan



I'm not a horticulturist - I'm not really much of a gardener, so what I know about pecans is limited to my enquiries of Professor Google and a few years of watching them sometimes flourish, and sometimes fail.

The trees themselves are large (to 25m) and beautiful. They are a member of the Hickory family, native to central and southern USA. They tolerate high summer temperatures but need good water during late spring and summer while they are setting nuts. As we rely on rainfall only for watering, our crop is variable. We keep the grass away from the base of the trees and use the leaves that drop in autumn as mulch.

The nuts are harvested during autumn and need to be dried for a few weeks to improve flavour and lengthen shelf life. We store ours in single layers in a rodent proof cabinet. The shells are quite brittle and easy to remove. Once shelled, the kernels keep well in an airtight container, and also freeze well in plastic resealable bags. They don't stick together in the freezer so you can easily remove just as many as

fter a bumper crop this year I've been asked for tips on you need. The nuts are rich in antioxidants and purported to growing and cooking with pecans. Firstly I must say that decrease the risk of stroke and heart attack, and protect the body from disease, including cancer. They are a good source of Vitamin E, B complex vitamins and minerals.

> Another very good reason for eating pecans is that they are delicious - raw or roasted, as a snack with dried fruits and seeds, in salads and in cakes, biscuits, slices and cakes. Pecans are perfect in any recipe calling for walnuts.

> Roasting is simple: just put the kernels on a baking tray, crack over some sea or rock salt if desired, and bake in a moderate oven (around 180 degrees) for eight minutes. Cool and store in an airtight container.

### **Pecan Pie**

This is a hybrid of recipes - the pastry is one I make at Christmas for fruit mince pies. It always bakes well - the bottom is crisp (no doubt because it's loaded with butter) and there's no need to blind bake if you are cooking the filling. You may have your own favourite recipe for shortcrust pastry. The filling I found on the internet (Old-Fashioned Pecan Pie). This recipe is enough for two 24 cm pies.

#### **Rich Shortcrust Pastry**

425g plain flour 250g butter	Rub butter into flour (I use food processor) and add sugar. Mix egg yolk with iced water and add to dry ingredients.
2 tblsp sugar	Knead a little.
1 egg	Divide into two, roll thinly and place into lightly greased pie dishes.
¼ cup iced water	Prick pastry with a fork and put in the fridge while preparing the filling.

#### Filling

85g unsalted butter	Melt butter in a small heavy saucepan over medium
1¼ cups brown sugar	heat. Add brown sugar, whisking until smooth. Remove
¾ cup light corn syrup (I used Karo, avail-	from heat, and whisk in corn syrup, vanilla, zest and
able at supermarket)	salt.
2 tsp pure vanilla extract or use vanilla	Lightly beat eggs in another bowl, then whisk in corn
beans	syrup mixture.
½ tsp grated orange zest	Arrange pecan halves in pie shells and pour syrup over.
¼ tsp salt	Put pie dishes on a baking tray and bake in moderate
3 large eggs	oven – about 35-40 minutes, til golden.
Pecan halves	Cool completely.



## **Editor's musings**

 $B\,$  ack in Pappinbarra after seven weeks in the UK and Ireland, I am stunned at the changes wrought by tourism since our last visit. It seems to me that streams of visitors are the lifeblood not only of cities but also the many small towns that have embraced them with open arms. Where the tourists don't go, shopfronts are boarded up, streets are littered, locals lurk indoors or if spotted are dour and unsmiling and the them at Mallaig for lunch, drinks, fishing, sightseeing, walking or atmosphere is bleak and dreary, matching the weather.

Tourists flock to those places where folk have seized The net awaits all who want to 'have a go' (to use the local opportunities to attract them and informed them on the net the lochside hotel with an enticing array of whiskies, the village of this happens already - macadamia farms, trail rides, pub with local food or traditional music sessions, the old post office resurrected and ensuited as a holiday cottage, the local museum repurposed as an interpretive centre, walking trails and scenery, wildlife, food, culture, history or all of the above. They campsites with signage, parking provided at viewing points, want to research their trip on the net, and are happy to pay for guided tours, climbing, hang gliding or horse rides on offer, hostels for backpackers, public conveniences and picnic tables along quiet country ways.

Post Office at Kentallen, we took the Jacobite Train - a round trip website up and running with offers too good to miss. After all, of some five hours with glimpses of spectacular highland we have everything, as well as the weather they can only dream scenery, all the sound effects expected from a steam engine, about over there! open carriages and plenty of smoke, soot and cinders. Truly a blast from the past and one we would have missed if we hadn't booked weeks ahead on the net from Australia! The Jacobite daily drew hundreds to Fort William for boarding to disgorge



souvenir hunting before the return trip.

vernacular) at providing attractive packages for tourists. Some vineyards, cafes spring to mind - but the possibilities are unlimited. Tourists want an authentic experience, be it of the real thing.

The Wauchope Gateway Project hopes to attract tourists to the Hastings hinterland, to the benefit of local businesses and to During the week we spent with Sue and Rob Frost in the Old anyone with the energy, enthusiasm and expertise to get a

Jean Hegarty

# Wy Place Film Festival

ort Macquarie Hastings Council is again running the My Place Film Festival encouraging the production and presentation of short films about 'things you feel connected to' and wish to share with others about the region in which we live. Films only need to be two minutes long. This is a great

opportunity for the district to be showcased to the wider community. They don't have to be amazingly shot pieces of cinematography; i-pads, phones and such recording devices are OK.

Entries close January 15 2016. For more info go to pmhc.nsw.gov.au and type My Place Film Festival into the search bar.

To have your say on local arts, culture, creativity and culture, go to https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/PWQGS7Q or drop in to PMHQ offices and fill out a hard copy of the survey.



# Cocky's Corner Barber's Pole Worm

Haemonchus contortus

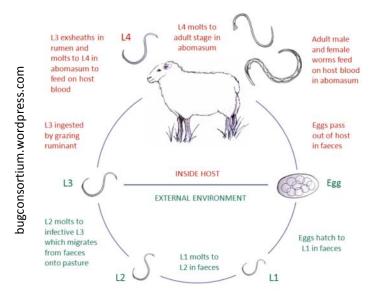
heep, goats and alpacas suffer from this most pathogenic species of worm. The worms can build up in such large numbers that they cause anaemia in the animal as they suck the blood in the fourth stomach of these ruminants. The female worm, approximately 2.5cm long, has red and white stripes likes the poles outside old-fashioned barbers' shops - hence the name. The highest egg producer of all of the sheep worms, she lays eggs which pass out in faeces. The eggs hatch, usually



the grazing animals, often when the pasture is 25 to 100cm long. In the animal's gut they develop into adults in about three weeks. Development of the eggs into larvae is more common during the warm, moist months of the year.

within a few days of being laid on the grass, and the larvae migrate onto pasture where they are eaten by

It is possible to tell if a sheep is anaemic by pulling back the eyelids and gums of the animal. If they appear pale and greyish rather than pink this is an indicator of anaemia and could mean the animal has barber's pole worm. Additionally, the animal can become weak, lose weight and in the later stages fluid may build up



under the jaw, causing bottle jaw. At this stage treatment needs to occur as soon as possible as death may be the next stage. Controlling this parasite is difficult as the eggs can survive up to 12 months on an un -grazed pasture. There are a number of drenches approved to control the parasite but they must be rotated in their use due to worms developing resistance. Grazing management aims to reduce paddock worm load by excluding sheep during certain months. Sheep in good condition manage worms better because of improved resistance and resilience.

For further information visit www.dpi.nsw.gov.au

**Mark Hickson** 

Eaa

Male

Female



Life cycle of the Barber's Pole worm

Pitchfork Classifieds You may find just what you were looking for right here in Pappinbarra!

Advertise in the Classifieds First month free for PPA members!

Does anyone have a granny flat they would be willing to rent to a visiting healer from time to time? Replies to Jean on 6587 6077 please.

#### Wanted

An unwanted second-hand DVD player. Mine has finally given up!

I am also looking for a single bed mattress that has a bit of life left in it.

Call Emma 6587 6103

If your business would like a one-off A4 advertising insert in Pitchfork, provide us with 300 copies and we will distribute for \$30. Contact Liz Gough 0473 170 761. Deadline is 24 September for the October issue.

#### **PPA Matters**

**PPA Committee meetings** – the second last Friday of each month at 6 pm. All welcome.

#### **Facilities for Hire**

Hollisdale Hall - booking essential. New charges in operation to better cover costs.

Contact Bryan Gough 0473 170 761.

Upper Pappinbarra facilities and tennis court - contact Damian Privett 6587 6185

#### Circulation

#### Pitchfork

Pitchfork has hardcopy circulation of 300 plus email of over 100. It comes out on the weekend before First Friday -Friday 30 October for the November issue. Material for the November issue to the Editor by Thursday 22 October please. We run both casual and regular advertisements at very competitive rates. Contact Liz Gough 0473 170 761.

#### **Production Team**

Editor: Jean Hegarty jeanmay@bluemaxx.com.au Production: Angela Frost angfrost@hotmail.com Advertising: Liz Gough lizabeth52@hotmail.com 0473 170 761

The views expressed in *Pitchfork* are not necessarily those of the PPA.

**Other Committee Members: Todd Barnes** Liz and Bryan Gough Nat and Will Mrowka Kelly Gould Gary Rainbow lean Hegarty

PPA Membership 2015-2016	
\$5 per adult	

**PLEASE PRINT** 

Member Names: Address:\_\_\_\_\_

Email: Payment amount: \_\_\_\_ Phone:

Send cash or cheque made out to "Pappinbarra Progress Association" to: Sue Frost, 2751 Pappinbarra Rd, Pappinbarra NSW 2446